



# Shemot – “Names”



# Shemot – “Names”

Exodus?



# Shemot – “Names”

Exodus?

Missing names...



# Shemot – “Names”

## Exodus?

Missing names...

- Pharaoh's names (Ex 1:8)



# Shemot – “Names”

## Exodus?

Missing names...

- Pharaoh's names (Ex 1:8)
- Moses' parents (Ex 2:1)



# Shemot – “Names”

## Exodus?

Missing names...

- Pharaoh's names (Ex 1:8)
- Moses' parents (Ex 2:1)
- Moses (Ex 2:1)



# Shemot – “Names”

## Exodus?

Missing names...

- Pharaoh's names (Ex 1:8)
- Moses' parents (Ex 2:1)
- Moses (Ex 2:1)
- Moses' sister (Ex 2:4)



# Shemot – “Names”

## Exodus?

Missing names...

- Pharaoh's names (Ex 1:8)
- Moses' parents (Ex 2:1)
- Moses (Ex 2:1)
- Moses' sister (Ex 2:4)
- Pharaoh's daughter (Ex 2:5)





# Shemot – “Names”

Shemot



# Shemot – “Names”

## Shemot

Ex 1:1

Now these *are* the names of the children of Israel who came to Egypt; each man and his household came with Jacob:



# Shemot – “Names”

## Shemot

Ex 1:1

Now these *are* the names of the children of Israel who came to Egypt; each man and his household came with Jacob:

And these are the names of the sons of Israel who are coming into Egypt with Jacob; a man and his household have they come; (YLT)



# Shemot – “Names”

## Shemot

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# Shemot – “Names”

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# Shemot – “Names”

Shemot

אֵלֶּה שְׁמוֹת בְּנֵי יִשְׂרָאֵל



# Shemot – “Names”

## Shemot

אֵלֶּה שְׁמוֹת בְּנֵי יִשְׂרָאֵל

- “vav” is the word “and”



# Shemot – “Names”

## Shemot

וְאֵלֶּה שְׁמוֹת בְּנֵי יִשְׂרָאֵל

- “vav” is the word “and”
- “and” is a conjunction





# Shemot – “Names”

## Shemot

וַיְהִי בְּשֵׁם יְהוָה יִשְׂרָאֵל

- “vav” is the word “and”
- “and” is a conjunction
- It is connecting B’resheit and Shemot



# Shemot – “Names”

## Shemot

וְאֵלֶּה שְׁמוֹת בְּנֵי יִשְׂרָאֵל

- “vav” is the word “and”
- “and” is a conjunction
- It is connecting B’resheit and Shemot
- The two books are one



# Shemot – “Names”

## Parallels



# Shemot – “Names”

## Parallels

Genesis

Exodus



# Shemot – “Names”

## Parallels

### Genesis

God created mankind

### Exodus



# Shemot – “Names”

## Parallels

### Genesis

God created mankind

### Exodus

God created a nation



# Shemot – “Names”

## Parallels

### Genesis

God created mankind

The fall of mankind

### Exodus

God created a nation



# Shemot – “Names”

## Parallels

### Genesis

God created mankind

The fall of mankind

### Exodus

God created a nation

Redemption





# Shemot – “Names”

## Parallels

### Genesis

God created mankind  
The fall of mankind  
Be fruitful and multiply

### Exodus

God created a nation  
Redemption



# Shemot – “Names”

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# Shemot – “Names”

## Parallels

### Genesis

God created mankind  
The fall of mankind  
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First creative act: Light

### Exodus

God created a nation  
Redemption  
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# Shemot – “Names”

## Parallels

### Genesis

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God created a nation  
Redemption  
Be fruitful and multiply  
Bright light / brilliance



# Shemot – “Names”

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Bright light / brilliance  
Moses’ Ark



# Shemot – “Names”

Math!



# Shemot – “Names”

## Math!

How many years between the deaths of Jacob and Joseph?





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+ Jacob was 91 when Joseph was born!  $130 - 39$



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- Jacob died at 147 – 17 years in land:  $17 + 39 = 56$  Joseph
- Joseph died at 110 years (Gen 50:22)
- So,  $110 - 56 = 54$  years!



# Shemot – “Names”

Be fruitful and multiply...





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Ex 1:7

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Gen 48:16

The Angel who has redeemed me from all evil, Bless the lads; Let my name be named upon them, And the name of my fathers Abraham and Isaac; And let them grow into a multitude in the midst of the earth.”



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# Shemot – “Names”

Hyksos



# Shemot – “Names”

## Hyksos

- Multiple dynasties



# Shemot – “Names”

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- Multiple dynasties
- Settled in Egypt in mid-18<sup>th</sup> Century BCE





# Shemot – “Names”

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- Hyksos – foreign leaders



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# Shemot – “Names”

## Hyksos

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- Settled in Egypt in mid-18<sup>th</sup> Century BCE
- Hyksos – foreign leaders
- Hyksos – Semites
- Took power of Egypt in 1630 BCE
- Ex 1:8, “...a new king...”



# Shemot – “Names”

Parents’ names?



# Shemot – “Names”

## Parents’ names?

Ex 2:1-2

And a man of the house of Levi went and took *as wife* a daughter of Levi. So the woman conceived and bore a son. And when she saw that he *was* a beautiful *child*, she hid him three months.



# Shemot – “Names”

## Parents’ names?

Ex 6:20

Now Amram took for himself Jochebed, his father’s sister, as wife; and she bore him Aaron and Moses.

And the years of the life of Amram *were* one hundred and thirty-seven.



# Shemot – “Names”

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- Amram – “exalted people”





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- Jochebed – “The glory of the LORD”



# Shemot – “Names”

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- Amram – “exalted people”
- Jochebed – “The glory of the LORD”
- Moses is considered the “redeemer” of the Hebrews
- “Redemption” comes when “the glory of the LORD” is wed to an “exalted people”!



# Shemot – “Names”

## Shiphrah & Puah



# Shemot – “Names”

## Shiphrah & Puah

Ex 1:15-16

Then the king of Egypt spoke to the Hebrew midwives, of whom the name of one *was* Shiphrah and the name of the other Puah; and he said, “When you do the duties of a midwife for the Hebrew women, and see *them* on the birthstools, if it *is* a son, then you shall kill him; but if it *is* a daughter, then she shall live.”



# Shemot – “Names”

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- Shiphrah – “bright light”
- Puah – “brilliance/glitter”



# Shemot – “Names”

## Shiphrah & Puah

Ex 1:22

So Pharaoh commanded all his people, saying, “Every son who is born you shall cast into the river, and every daughter you shall save alive.”





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# Shemot – “Names”

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# Shemot – “Names”

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# Shemot – “Names”

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- Parallel to Herod!



# Shemot – “Names”

## Shiphrah & Puah

Ex 1:22

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- First time, only Hebrew boys
- Now, ALL boys!
- Why?
- Parallel to Herod!
- “cast” – שֶׁלַךְ shalak: “to throw out” (7993)



# Shemot – “Names”

## Moses’ name?

Ex 2:1-2

And a man of the house of Levi went and took *as wife* a daughter of Levi. So the woman conceived and bore a son. And when she saw that he *was a beautiful child*, she hid him three months.



# Shemot – “Names”

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- “beautiful, goodly” – טוב tov: “good” (2896)



# Shemot – “Names”

## Moses’ name?

Ex 2:10

And the child grew, and she brought him to Pharaoh’s daughter, and he became her son. So she called his name Moses, saying, “Because I drew him out of the water.”

- “beautiful, goodly” – טוב tov: “good” (2896)
- Given name of Moses after he was weaned?





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- Given name of Moses after he was weaned?
- “Moshe” – “he who pulls out”
- When do Hebrews name their children?
- “he” can also be translated “it”



# Shemot – “Names”

## Moses’ name?

Gen 1:3-4

Then God said, “Let there be light”; and there was light. And God saw the light, that it was good; and God divided the light from the darkness.

- “beautiful, goodly” – טוב tov: “good” (2896)
- Given name of Moses after he was weaned?
- “Moshe” – “he who pulls out”
- When do Hebrews name their children?
- “he” can also be translated “it”
- 7 times repeated: “it was good”



# Shemot – “Names”

Moses' name?

- Levi – “to join”



# Shemot – “Names”

## Moses’ name?

- Levi – “to join”
- Rueben – “my son”



# Shemot – “Names”

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- Levi – “to join”
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- Simeon – “will hear”



# Shemot – “Names”

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- Levi – “to join”
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- Judah – “praise”





# Shemot – “Names”

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- Levi – “to join”
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- Simeon – “will hear”
- Judah – “praise”
- Naphtali – “wrestled”



# Shemot – “Names”

## Moses’ name?

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- Naphtali – “wrestled”
- Moses – ?



# Shemot – “Names”

## Moses’ name?

- Levi – “to join”
- Rueben – “my son”
- Simeon – “will hear”
- Judah – “praise”
- Naphtali – “wrestled”
- Moses – Tovia! He was the “light in the darkness”!



# Shemot – “Names”

## Moses’ Ark



# Shemot – “Names”

## Moses’ Ark

Ex 2:3

But when she could no longer hide him, she took an ark of bulrushes for him, daubed it with asphalt and pitch, put the child in it, and laid *it* in the reeds by the river’s bank.



# Shemot – “Names”

## Moses’ Ark

Ex 2:3

But when she could no longer hide him, she took an ark of bulrushes for him, daubed it with asphalt and pitch, put the child in it, and laid *it* in the reeds by the river’s bank.

- “ark” – תֵּבָה *tevah* (8392)



# Shemot – “Names”

## Moses’ Ark

Gen 6:14

Make yourself an ark of gopherwood; make rooms in the ark, and cover it inside and outside with pitch.

- “ark” – תבה (8392) *tevah*



# Shemot – “Names”

## Moses’ Ark

Gen 6:14

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- “ark” – תֵּבָה tevah (8392)
- Vulnerability & protection





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- Noah’s Ark & Moses’ Ark: New eras



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- “ark” – תבה tevah (8392)
- Vulnerability & protection
- Noah’s Ark & Moses’ Ark: New eras
- “put” – סים siym: “place” (7760)



# Shemot – “Names”